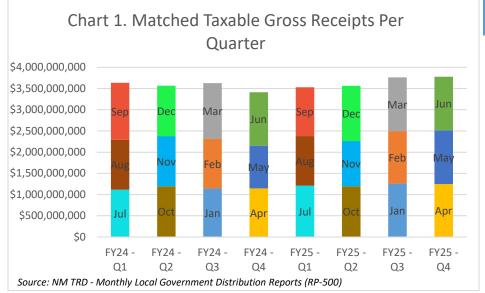
## Quarterly Economic Summary

Lea County

Released: October 2025



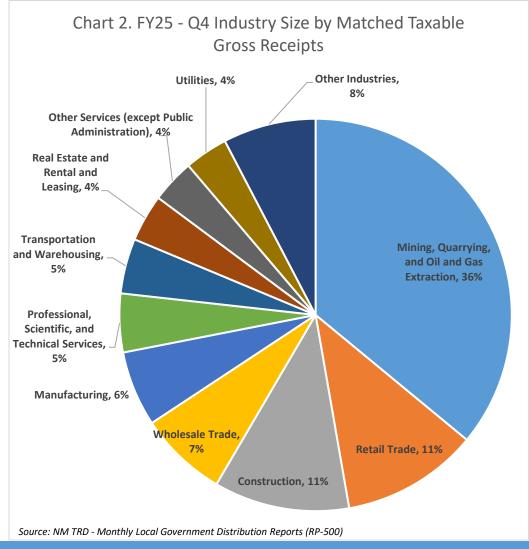
Prepared by: Daye Kwon & Austin Anaya, Senior Economists



In the fourth quarter of FY25, 24 out of 33 counties reported positive year-over-year (YOY) economic growth compared to Q4 FY24, with a statewide 6.9% increase in matched taxable gross receipts (MTGR). Growth was observed across most industry sectors, led by construction and mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. In Q3 FY25, employment and average wages in New Mexico increased YOY, while the number of establishments declined.

County's increased by nearly \$11.9M, or 0.3%, from Q3 FY25 to Q4 FY25, as seen in Chart 1. The amount reported during Q4 FY25 (\$3.78B) was \$167.3M larger than the eight-quarter average (\$3.61B). As seen in Chart 2, the largest industry as a percentage of MTGR was the mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction industry, which accounted for 36% of the total MTGR during Q4 FY25. Last quarter, the industry accounted for 40%.

Matched Taxable Gross
Receipts (MTGR) provide
the most accurate tax data
for assessing underlying
economic activity. The data
collection process involves
matching tax payments with
reported receipts for each
taxpayer by industry.



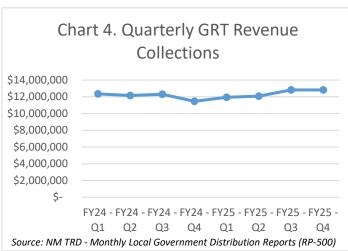
### Quarterly Economic Summary Lea County

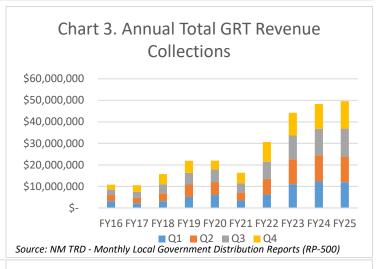


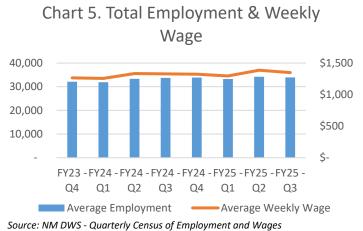
Table 1. Matched Taxable Gross Receipts by Industry												
Industries		FY24 - Q4		FY25 - Q4		Growth	Year over year Change					
Accommodation and Food Services	\$	55,332,985	\$	61,558,367	\$	6,225,382		11%				
Administrative/Support & Waste Management/Remediation	\$	185,650,935	\$	61,843,776	\$	(123,807,158)		-67%				
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	\$	3,407,483	\$	4,905,032	\$	1,497,549		44%				
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	\$	3,739,341	\$	3,459,075	\$	(280,266)		-7%				
Construction	\$	259,426,960	\$	422,068,223	\$	162,641,263		63%				
Educational Services	\$	1,278,062	\$	1,164,246	\$	(113,815)		-9%				
Finance and Insurance	\$	4,187,612	\$	3,920,004	\$	(267,608)		-6%				
Health Care and Social Assistance	\$	29,467,067	\$	23,591,926	\$	(5,875,141)		-20%				
Information	\$	19,301,541	\$	22,408,602	\$	3,107,061		16%				
Management of Companies and Enterprises	\$	(70,415)	\$	97,264	\$	167,680		-238%				
Manufacturing	\$	208,417,598	\$	234,622,690	\$	26,205,092		13%				
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	\$	1,257,238,211	\$	1,359,117,924	\$	101,879,714		8%				
Other Services (except Public Administration)	\$	131,264,838	\$	135,373,137	\$	4,108,299		3%				
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	\$	162,034,649	\$	182,558,731	\$	20,524,082		13%				
Public Administration	\$	285,626	\$	767,131	\$	481,506		169%				
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	\$	128,513,262	\$	146,976,110	\$	18,462,848		14%				
Retail Trade	\$	414,173,608	\$	425,568,338	\$	11,394,730		3%				
Transportation and Warehousing	\$	153,143,226	\$	171,139,000	\$	17,995,773		12%				
Unclassified Establishments	\$	34,253,349	\$	105,220,818	\$	70,967,469		207%				
Utilities	\$	114,220,236	\$	135,167,069	\$	20,946,834		18%				
Wholesale Trade	\$	245,661,262	\$	275,089,935	\$	29,428,672		12%				
All Industries	\$	3,411,345,467	\$	3,777,146,321	\$	365,800,854		11%				
Source: NM TRD - Monthly Local Government Distribution Reports (RP-500) and EDD Calculations												

Table 1 shows that all but 6 industries reported a YOY increase. The largest increase came from construction, which posted a YOY gain of \$162.6M. The largest decline came from administrative/support & waste management/ remediation, which posted a YOY decrease of \$123.8M. Management of companies and enterprises shows negative MTGR in Q4 FY24. This could be due to amended tax filings with NM TRD.

Quarterly gross receipts tax (GRT) collections in Q4 FY25 (\$12.8M) show an increase of \$3.2K compared to Q3 FY25 and is also \$578.1K larger than the eight-quarter average of \$12.2M (Chart 4).

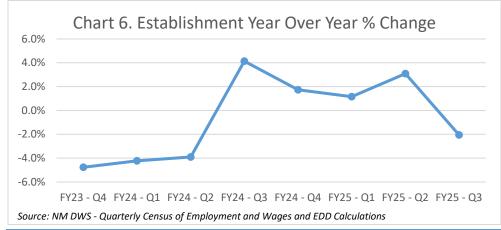






### Quarterly Economic Summary Lea County





An **establishment**, as defined by the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) and referenced in Chart 6, is an economic unit, such as a farm, factory, or store, located at a single physical address and engaged in one type of economic activity.

The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), used in Charts 5-6 and Table 2, produces comprehensive data on the number of establishments, monthly employment, and quarterly wages for workers covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and federal workers covered by the Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) program. These data are aggregated to many different levels, starting at the 6-digit NAICS industry level, to higher industry levels (NAICS industry groups, sectors, and supersectors), and to higher geographic levels (MSA, state, and national).

Data are based on information reported by New Mexico employers, covering 97% of nonfarm wage and salary workers. Data are published every quarter. Considered the gold standard for its reliability of industry data, the QCEW data are the most complete universe of monthly employment and quarterly wage information by detailed industry.

Table 2. FY25 - Q3 Employment Data and Establishments by Industry													
	YOY Change i		nge in		YOY change in	1							
	Average	Average		Average	Average	Number of	Number of YOY Change in						
Industry	Employment	Employment		Weekly Wage	Weekly Wage	Establishments	Establishments						
Accommodation and Food Services	3,140		-0.8%	\$ 483	-0.6	% 161	-4.2%						
Administrative/Support & Waste													
Management/Remediation	1,459		-2.0%	\$ 993	1.4	% 104	-1.0%						
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	432		6.7%	\$ 917	2.6	% 36	-7.7%						
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	270		-0.4%	\$ 673	-4.4	% 22	4.8%						
Construction	3,020		-5.7%	\$ 1,412	-0.7	% 183	-6.2%						
Educational Services	3,026		4.8%	\$ 1,028	0.9	% 17	6.3%						
Finance and Insurance	448		-0.7%	\$ 1,293	5.5	% 73	-3.9%						
Health Care and Social Assistance	2,804		2.2%	\$ 1,000	5.9	% 163	1.2%						
Information	203		0.0%	\$ 1,010	-13.8	% 29	7.4%						
Management of Companies and Enterprises	135		-7.5%	\$ 1,361	7.9	% 7	-30.0%						
Manufacturing	657		11.7%	\$ 2,355	11.4	% 33	-8.3%						
Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction	7,901	ļ	-5.0%	\$ 1,991	3.1	% 343	-3.7%						
Other Services (except Public Administration)	831		21.8%	\$ 1,151	11.9	% 118	-2.5%						
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	935		12.4%	\$ 1,349	8.4	% 144	2.1%						
Public Administration	997		5.5%	\$ 1,518	4.8	% 58	-4.9%						
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	544		1.7%	\$ 1,299	0.2	% 82	-3.5%						
Retail Trade	3,552		4.1%	\$ 713	2.0	% 238	1.3%						
Transportation and Warehousing	2,140		1.0%	\$ 1,743	-5.4	% 193	-3.0%						
Utilities	538		6.1%	\$ 2,580	11.9	% 28	0.0%						
Wholesale Trade	935		7.7%	\$ 1,861	3.9	% 113	2.7%						
All Industries	33,968		0.6%	\$ 1,348	1.5	% 2,145	-2.1%						

Source: NM DWS - Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages and EDD Calculations \*Some data may be withheld to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

#### **Quarterly Economic Summary** Lea County



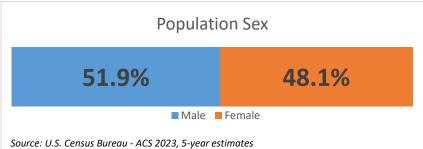
# **Population**

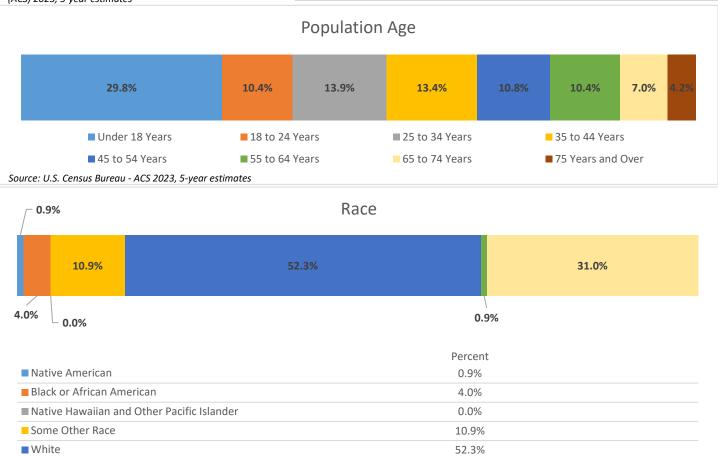
73,154

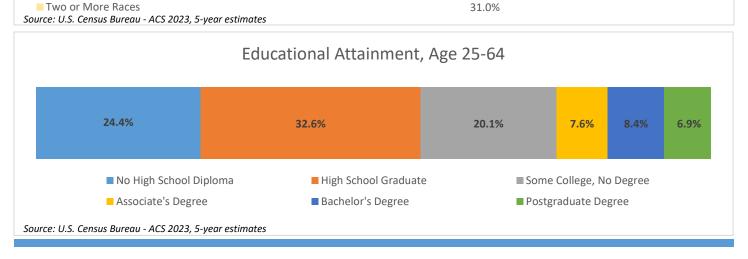
(ACS) 2023, 5-year estimates

Source: U.S. Census Bureau - American Community Survey

Asian







0.9%